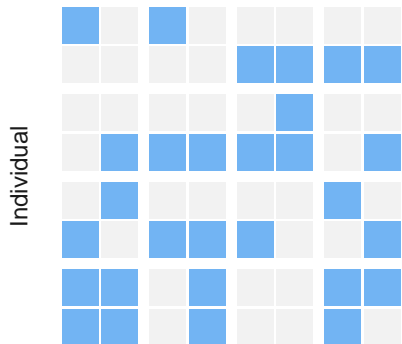
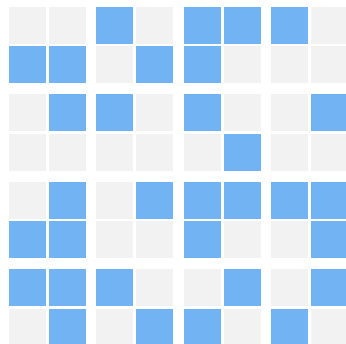


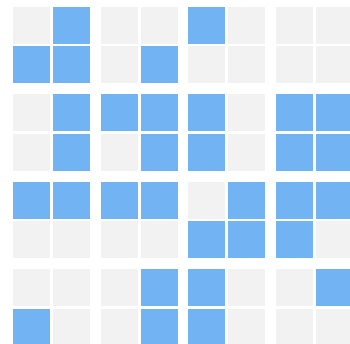
Simple



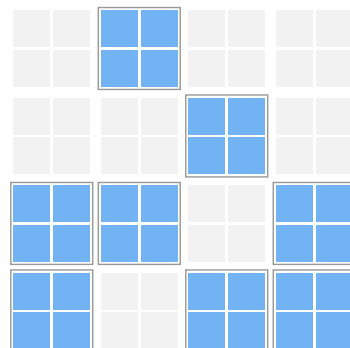
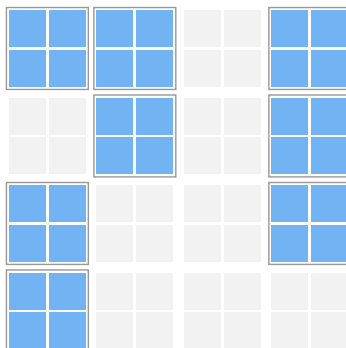
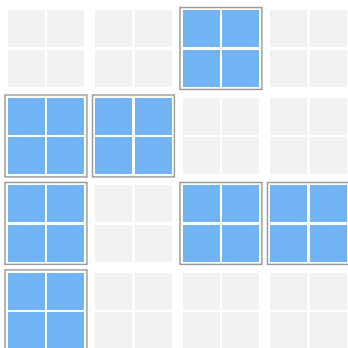
Complete



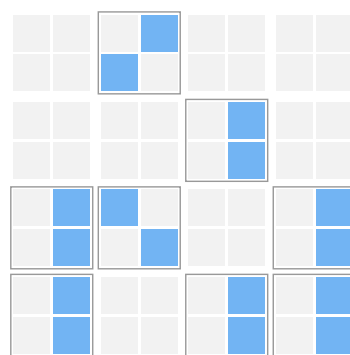
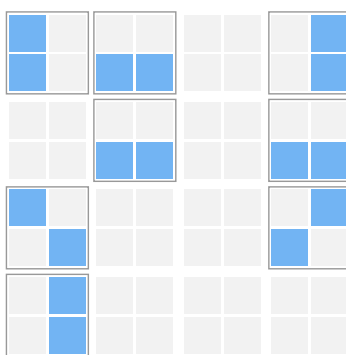
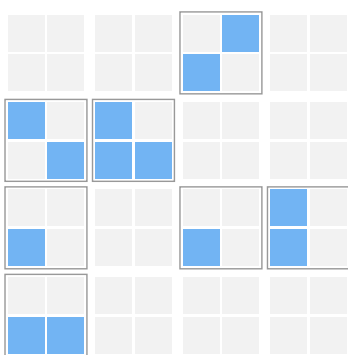
Stratified



Cluster



Multistage



A

B

C

D

A

B

C

D

A

B

C

D

Stratum (e.g., locality)